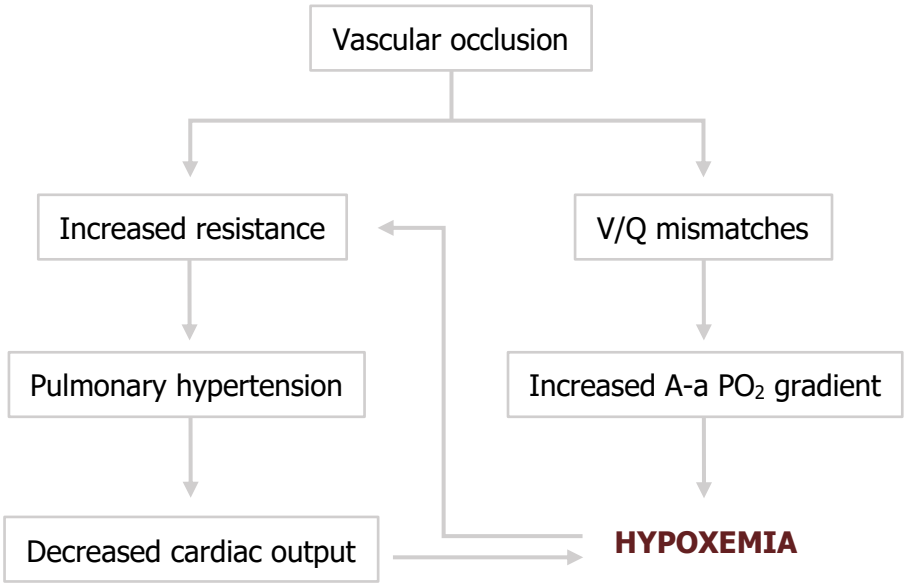
Vascular occlusion
Increased resistance
V/Q mismatches
Pulmonary hypertension
Increased A-a PO_2 gradient
Decreased cardiac output
HYPOXEMIA